

DRAFT

Sexual Behavior Questions

Version 5.00

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I. Introduction

There is a continued need for high-quality, questionnaire-based data to develop and evaluate HIV, STD, and TB prevention/elimination programs. Self-reported behavioral data can compliment incidence and prevalence surveillance data in monitoring and anticipating the course of an epidemic. Questionnaire-based data related to HIV/STD and TB prevention is collected in a number of settings including general population surveys, behavioral surveillance systems of high-risk and infected populations, and as part of intervention studies. However, the necessary integration of data derived from these systems is often hampered by a lack of comparability between data items intended to measure the same behavior or concept.

The HIV-STD Behavioral Surveillance Working Group was formed in the fall of 1997 to address the need for comparable data across various data systems by developing and promoting the use of common questionnaire items related to HIV/STD/TB risk and prevention. The HIV-STD BSWG seeks to coordinate and enhance existing data systems and methods, in order to provide data for use of planning and evaluating prevention programs at the national, state, and local levels. The core items offered here on Sexual Behaviors, as well as the Drug-Related Risk and HIV Testing core items, are the principal results of this effort.

The text proceeding the core items provide a synopsis of the purpose, scope, and current development status of the core items for sexual behavior. Interested readers are referred to Introduction to the Core Questions for a more detailed explanation of the rationale and methods used by the working group to produce the core items.

II. Purpose and Scope

Prevention planners and policy makers working at the national, state, and local level require timely, relevant, and representative HIV risk and preventive indicator data to develop rational and effective prevention programs and policies. There is wide consensus that the lack of coordination across questionnaire-based data collection systems for these indicators precludes these systems from providing the information required. The core question items were developed to address one aspect of the coordination effort; that of improving the comparability of data items that are intended to measure the same behavior or concept across systems. The purpose of the core question items then, is to promote standardization of key items across disparate data systems so that minimal data needs of prevention planners and policies makers can be addressed.

Behavioral (and other) indicators are currently collected at the general population, infected population, and high-risk population levels. General population surveys typically have strong sampling methodology and provide results that are generalizable to the total population. They can measure the impact of prevention programs on the general population, and can provide a baseline with which to compare high risk samples. However, they provide limited information on relatively rare risk behaviors, particularly among high-risk subgroups such as men who have sex with men and injection drug users. Surveillance of infected populations yields information on risk for infection acquisition and ongoing transmission, but do not provide information on at-risk, yet uninfected populations. Surveillance among high-risk populations fills this void, but is often dependent on convenience sampling, and therefore limits the degree to which the results can be generalized. The necessary integration of data derived from these systems is often hampered by a lack of comparability between data items intended to measure the same behavior or concept. Use of the core questions as a common standard would allow for integration, and thus vastly improve the quality and quantity of information produced.

The core question items are not intended to serve as a complete, “off the shelf” survey. Rather, they suggest: (1) a standard question and response format for items, and (2) only those items that are considered to address minimal data needs, or “core” items. The items offered here are considered the basic and necessary components to be included in questionnaire-based measures of sexual behavior at the three population levels.

To allow for comparison across all three surveillance levels, but address only the minimal data needs for each, two “tiers” of questions were developed. The first tier questions are considered the minimal number of questions to be used in all surveys. These questions are suitable for general population surveys, and thus do not include questions of high-risk behaviors that are relatively rare among the general population. The second tier questions include the first tier, as well as additional questions that obtain more detailed information about high risk behaviors that are relevant to high-risk and

infected populations. The additional items in the second tier are intended to address minimal data needs for high risk and infected populations. In the case of the Sexual Behavior measures, we've also included an "Alternate First Tier" that includes most of the First Tier questions, but allows for more detail on sexual behaviors with specific partners.

The core question items are intended to be serviceable across a broad range of surveys with various objectives, target populations, and data collection settings, while maintaining a sound methodology and addressing the identified minimal data needs. Even so, it is recognized that the questions are not capable of serving the specific purpose of every researcher. First, because the core questions address only minimal data needs, they consequently exclude an array of important questions and topics of interest to researchers. Second, the core items were developed to suit interviewer administration, and may need to be adapted for use in other settings (e.g., self-administered). It is also likely that the formatting (e.g., question order), or question wording may not suit the particular situation (e.g., for a jail or prison setting). It is also possible that only certain items from the second tier are relevant for the study. Therefore, researchers are encouraged to add additional questions of interest, extract relevant portions when necessary, change the format, and otherwise adapt the core questions to suit the unique purpose of their study.

We hope that persons conducting studies will be able to adopt the questions we recommend. We realize that in some instances researchers may find it necessary to use a different form of a question, for example in order to maintain a continuous time series. In those cases we would urge the researchers to adopt both questions – this would have numerous advantages, allowing for internal as well as cross-study comparisons, and maintaining time series. The small number of basic core questions adds little additional cost, especially in light of the many benefits.

III. Development and Status

The methodology employed by the working group to develop the core measures can be best described as a modified Delphi approach and is comprised of the following iterative steps: 1) identification of existing surveys, questions, and relevant behavioral elements; 2) creation of a survey database; 3) review of published data or analyses of existing available data; 4) discussion of draft core questions; 5) distribution of draft questions to internal and external consultants to obtain feedback; 6) cognitive testing; 7) inclusion of core questions in existing surveys to obtain pilot data; 8) redrafting of questions on the basis of pilot data and feedback; 9) dissemination and support of core questions; 10) ongoing evaluation, feed-back, and adaptation of questions.

All of the core measures are developed and continually revised by this

iterative process. The sexual behavior core measures offered here have undergone intensive review by external consultants, and have been revised based on the feedback received. Further refinements of the questions will be made based on additional feedback, results of cognitive testing, and the results of pilot testing. Many people have responded to previous drafts of the Sexual Behavior measure. A number of suggestions were incorporated in the current draft. Thank you for all of your (on-going) feedback!

The working group identified and adopted the “critical event” concept to guide the development of all the core question items. Using the critical event approach, questions refer to the behavior of the respondent the last time the event occurred. The advantages of this approach include minimal recall bias and that it allows for simple categorical (yes/no) responses. The disadvantage of using critical events is the potential of losing detail on less likely events. There again, researchers are encouraged to use additional questions that obtain the data of interest.

FIRST TIER QUESTIONS

Version date: 9/1/99

The next questions are about your sexual behavior. By sex we mean oral, vaginal, or anal sex, but NOT masturbation. When we talk about condoms, we mean both male as well as female condoms.

1. During the past 12 months, have you had sex?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to END</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to END</i>

[NHSDA]

2. During the past 12 months, with how many people have you had sex?

Number	[...]
Don't know / Not sure	[enter 777]
Refused	[enter 999]

[BRFSS; NHSDA]

3. During the past 12 months, have you had sex with only males, only females, or with both males and females?

Only males	[1]
Only females	[2]
Both males and females	[3]
Refused	[9]

[NHSDA]

4. Now, thinking back about the last time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

[NHSDA; BRFSS; YRBS]

FIRST TIER QUESTIONS

5. I'm going to read you a list. When I'm done, please tell me if any of the situations apply to you. You don't need to tell me which one.

- * You have used intravenous drugs in the past year
- * You have been treated for a sexually transmitted disease or venereal disease in the past year
- * You tested positive for having HIV, the virus that causes AIDS
- * You have had more than one sex partner in the past year
- * During the past 12 months you have given or received money or drugs in exchange for sex

Do any of these situations apply to you?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

[BRFSS, adapted]

*****END OF FIRST TIER QUESTIONS*****

ALTERNATE FIRST TIER QUESTIONS

The next questions are about your sexual behavior. By sex we mean oral, vaginal, or anal sex, but NOT masturbation. When we talk about condoms, we mean both male as well as female condoms.

1. During the past 12 months, have you had sex?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	SKIP to END
Refused	[9]	SKIP to END

[NHSDA]

2. During the past 12 months, with how many people have you had sex?

Number	[...]
Don't know / Not sure	[enter 777]
Refused	[enter 999]

[BRFSS; NHSDA]

3. During the past 12 months, have you had sex with only males, only females, or with both males and females?

Only males	[1]
Only females	[2]
Both males and females	[3]
Refused	[9]

[NHSDA]

4. I'm going to read you a list. When I'm done, please tell me if any of the situations apply to you. You don't need to tell me which one.

- * **You have used intravenous drugs in the past year**
- * **You have been treated for a sexually transmitted disease or venereal disease in the past year**
- * **You tested positive for having HIV, the virus that causes AIDS**
- * **You have had more than one sex partner in the past year**
- * **During the past 12 months you have given or received money or drugs in exchange for sex**

ALTERNATE FIRST TIER QUESTIONS

Do any of these situations apply to you?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

[BRFSS, adapted]

The next questions are about sex with a main partner.

- 5. In the past 12 months have you had sex with someone who you consider to be your main sex partner, that is a partner who you feel committed to above anyone else?**

- | | | |
|---------|-----|----------------------------------|
| Yes | [1] | |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 8</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 8</i> |

[NHSDA- Adapted]

If you had more than one main partner during the past 12 months, we would like you to think of the main partner you had last sex with.

- 6. Is this person a man or a woman?**

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Man | [1] |
| Woman | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

- 7. Now, thinking back about the last time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom?**

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

[NHSDA; BRFSS; YRBS]

ALTERNATE FIRST TIER QUESTIONS

8. **In the past 12 months, have you had sex with someone who is not your main partner or whom you did not consider to be your main partner at the time?**

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to END</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to END</i>

For the next series of questions, think back to the last time you had sex with someone who is/was not your main partner.

9. **Is this person a man or a woman?**

Man	[1]
Woman	[2]
Refused	[9]

10. **Now, thinking back about the last time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

[NHSDA; BRFSS; YRBS]

*******END OF ALTERNATE FIRST TIER QUESTIONS*******

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

The next questions are about your sexual behavior. By sex we mean oral, vaginal, or anal sex, but NOT masturbation. When we talk about condoms, we mean both male as well as female condoms.

1. During the past 12 months, have you had sex?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	SKIP to END
Refused	[9]	SKIP to END

[NHSDA]

2. During the past 12 months, with how many people have you had sex?

Number	[...]	
Don't know / Not sure		[enter 777]
Refused		[enter 999]

[BRFSS; NHSDA]

3. During the past 12 months, have you had sex with only males, only females, or with both males and females?

Only males	[1]
Only females	[2]
Both males and females	[3]
Refused	[9]

[NHSDA]

4. During the past 12 months, has a doctor or other health professional told you that you had a sexually transmitted disease, or STD, for example, herpes, gonorrhea, chlamydia, genital warts?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Don't know / Not sure	[7]
Refused	[9]

[HITS]

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

5. **Have you ever been told by a doctor of other health professional that you were infected with HIV or that you have AIDS?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Don't know / Not sure	[7]
Refused	[9]

[RBA, adapted]

6. **During the past 12 months, have you given drugs in exchange for sex or received drugs in exchange for sex ? By sex we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

[NHSDA]

7. **During the past 12 months, have you given money in exchange for sex or received money in exchange for sex? By sex we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

[NHSDA; Some surveys have combined questions 6 and 7, for example: In the past 12 months, have you given or taken money or drugs in exchange for sex? (NHIS-Supplement)]

****If respondent is female: SKIP to SECOND TIER QUESTION 26****

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

[MALE RESPONDENTS ONLY]

The next questions are about sex with a main partner.

8. In the past 12 months have you had sex with someone who you consider to be your main sex partner, that is a partner who you feel committed to above anyone else?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 42</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 42</i>

[NHSDA- Adapted]

If you had more than one main partner during the past 12 months, we would like you to think of the main partner you had last sex with.

9. When was the first time you had sex with your main partner?

___ ___/___ ___ ___ (month/year)

10. When was the last time you had sex with your main partner?

___ ___/___ ___ ___ (month/year)

11. Is this person a man or a woman?

Man	[1]	
Woman	[2]	
Refused	[9]	

****If partner is male (Question 11= 1), then SKIP to QUESTION 16**

12. The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have vaginal sex, where your penis entered your partner's vagina?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 14</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 14</i>

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS**13. Was a condom used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

14. The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have oral sex, where your mouth touched your partner's vagina?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 16</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 16</i>

15. Was a barrier (dental dam, plastic wrap, etc) used?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

16. The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have oral sex, where your penis entered your partner's mouth?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 18</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 18</i>

17. Was a condom used?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

18. The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have anal sex, where your penis entered your partner's anus (butt)?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 20</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 20</i>

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS**19. Was a condom used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

*****If main partner is female (Question 11 = 2) , then SKIP to QUESTION 24 *****

20. The last time you had sex with your main partner did you have anal sex where your partner's penis entered your anus (butt)?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 22</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 22</i>

21. Was a condom used?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

22. The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have oral sex, where your partner's penis entered your mouth?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 24</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 24</i>

23. Was a condom used?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

24. The last time you had sex with your main partner, were you under the influence of alcohol?

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

[modified from NHSLs]

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

25. **The last time you had sex with your main partner, had you been using drugs to get high before or during sex?**

Yes	[1]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 42</i>
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 42</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 42</i>

[modified from NHSLS]

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

[FEMALE RESPONDENTS]

The next questions are about sex with a main partner.

26. In the past 12 months have you had sex with someone who you consider to be your main sex partner, that is a partner who you feel committed to above anyone else?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 60</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 60</i>

[NHSDA- Adapted]

27. When was the first time you had sex with your main partner?

___ ___/___ ___ ___ (month/year)

28. When was the last time you had sex with your main partner?

___ ___/___ ___ ___ (month/year)

29. Is this person a man or a woman?

Man	[1]	
Woman	[2]	
Refused	[9]	

*****If partner is female (Question 29 = 2), then SKIP to QUESTION 36*****

30. The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have vaginal sex, where your partner's penis entered your vagina?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 32</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 32</i>

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

31. **Was a condom used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

32. **The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have oral sex, where your partner's penis entered your mouth?**

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 34</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 34</i>

33. **Was a condom used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

34. **The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have anal sex, where your partner's penis entered your anus (butt)?**

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 36</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 36</i>

35. **Was a condom used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

36. **The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have oral sex, where your partner's mouth touched your vagina?**

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 38</i>

Refused [9] ***SKIP to QUESTION 38***
SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

37. **Was a barrier (dental dam, plastic wrap, etc) used?**

Yes [1]
 No [2]
 Refused [9]

If partner is male (Question 29 = 1), then SKIP to QUESTION 40

38. **The last time you had sex with your main partner, did you have oral sex, where your mouth touched your partner's vagina?**

Yes [1]
 No [2] ***SKIP to QUESTION 60***
 Refused [9] ***SKIP to QUESTION 60***

39. **Was a barrier (dental dam, plastic wrap, etc) used?**

Yes [1]
 No [2]
 Refused [9]

40. **The last time you had sex with your main partner, were you under the influence of alcohol?**

Yes [1]
 No [2]
 Refused [9]

[modified from NHSLS]

41. **The last time you had sex with your main partner, had you been using drugs to get high before or during sex?**

Yes [1] ***SKIP to QUESTION 60***
 No [2] ***SKIP to QUESTION 60***
 Refused [9] ***SKIP to QUESTION 60***

[modified from NHSLS]

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

[MALE RESPONDENTS ONLY]

The next series of questions are about sex with someone who is/was not your main partner.

42. In the past 12 months, have you had sex with someone who is not your main partner or whom you did not consider to be your main partner at the time?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to END</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to END</i>

For the next series of questions, think back to the last time you had sex with someone who is/was not your main partner.

43. When was the first time you had sex with this partner?

___ ___/___ ___ ___ (month/year)

44. When was the last time you had sex with this partner?

___ ___/___ ___ ___ (month/year)

45. Is this person a man or a woman?

Man	[1]	
Woman	[2]	
Refused	[9]	

*****If partner is male (Question 45 = 1), then SKIP to QUESTION 50*****

46. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have vaginal sex, where your penis entered your partner's vagina?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 48</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 48</i>

47. Was a condom used?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	
Refused	[9]	

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

48. **The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have oral sex, where your mouth touched your partner's vagina?**

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 50</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 50</i>

49. **Was a barrier (dental dam, plastic wrap, etc) used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

50. **The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have oral sex, where your penis entered your partner's mouth?**

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 52</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 52</i>

51. **Was a condom used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

52. **The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have anal sex, where your penis entered your partner's anus (butt)?**

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 54</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 54</i>

53. **Was a condom used?**

Yes	[1]
No	[2]
Refused	[9]

****If partner is female (Question 45 = 2), then SKIP to QUESTION 58.****

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

54. The last time you had sex with this partner did you have anal sex where your partner's penis entered your anus (butt)?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|----------------------------|
| Yes | [1] | |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 56</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 56</i> |

55. Was a condom used?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

56. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have oral sex, where your partner's penis entered your mouth?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|--------------------|
| Yes | [1] | |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |

57. Was a condom used?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|--------------------|
| Yes | [1] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |

58. The last time you had sex with this partner, were you under the influence of alcohol?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

[modified from NHSLs]

59. The last time you had sex with this partner, had you been using drugs to get high before or during sex?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|--------------------|
| Yes | [1] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to END</i> |

[modified from NHSLs]

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

[FEMALE RESPONDENTS]

The next series of questions are about sex with someone who is/was not your main partner.

60. In the past 12 months, have you had sex with someone who is not your main partner or whom you did not consider to be your main partner at the time?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to END</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to END</i>

61. When was the first time you had sex with your main partner?

__ __ / __ __ __ __ (month/year)

62. When was the last time you had sex with your main partner?

__ __ / __ __ __ __ (month/year)

63. Is this person a man or a woman?

Man	[1]	
Woman	[2]	
Refused	[9]	

*****If partner is female (Question 63 = 2), then SKIP to QUESTION 70.*****

64. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have vaginal sex, where your partner's penis entered your vagina?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 66</i>
Refused	[9]	<i>SKIP to QUESTION 66</i>

65. Was a condom used?

Yes	[1]	
No	[2]	
Refused	[9]	

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

66. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have oral sex, where your partner's penis entered your mouth?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|----------------------------|
| Yes | [1] | |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 68</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 68</i> |

67. Was a condom used?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

68. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have anal sex, where your partner's penis entered your anus (butt)?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|----------------------------|
| Yes | [1] | |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 70</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 70</i> |

69. Was a condom used?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

70. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have oral sex, where your partner's mouth touched your vagina?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|----------------------------|
| Yes | [1] | |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 72</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 72</i> |

71. Was a barrier (dental dam, plastic wrap, etc) used?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

****If partner is male (Question 63 =1), then SKIP to QUESTION 74.****

SECOND TIER QUESTIONS

72. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have oral sex, where your mouth touched your partner's vagina?

- | | | |
|---------|-----|----------------------------|
| Yes | [1] | |
| No | [2] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 74</i> |
| Refused | [9] | <i>SKIP to QUESTION 74</i> |

73. Was a barrier (dental dam, plastic wrap, etc) used?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

74. The last time you had sex with this partner, were you under the influence of alcohol?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

[modified from NHSLs]

75. The last time you had sex with this partner, had you been using drugs to get high before or during sex?

- | | |
|---------|-----|
| Yes | [1] |
| No | [2] |
| Refused | [9] |

[modified from NHSLs]

*****END OF SECOND TIER QUESTIONS*****